

## Social and Economic Rights Fulfillment Index -- Historical Trends

### SERF Index and Substantive Rights Indices

#### Core Countries

Country	1975 SERF Index	1985 SERF Index	1995 SERF Index	2005 SERF Index	Rank in 2005 SERF Index
Ukraine			89.60	95.32	1
Belarus				94.01	2
Uruguay				93.38	3
Jordan			92.26	92.79	4
Chile		82.60		92.61	5
Moldova				92.01	6
Serbia				89.16	7
Kazakhstan			79.56	88.82	8
Brazil			81.40	88.58	9
Kyrgyz Republic			91.43	88.13	10
Argentina				88.11	11
Jamaica		82.43	83.62	86.95	12
Liberia				85.72	13
Armenia			92.70	85.47	14
Sri Lanka		70.48	82.01	85.17	15
Macedonia, FYR				85.11	16
Mexico		61.08	71.96	84.92	17
Albania			86.99	84.68	18
Georgia			91.88	83.99	19
Egypt, Arab Rep.			74.50	83.98	20
Thailand		67.45	78.56	83.81	21
Gambia, The			60.41	83.62	22
Tajikistan			77.02	83.35	23
Turkey			74.54	83.13	24
Uzbekistan			83.32	81.86	25
Congo, Dem. Rep.				81.63	26
China		74.73	70.41	81.25	27
Vietnam			64.47	81.12	28
Nicaragua			69.03	80.96	29
Togo				80.61	30
Colombia	57.79	68.47	74.18	80.59	31
Azerbaijan			77.47	79.84	32
Dominican Republic		61.11	75.29	79.69	33
Malawi			68.31	79.63	34
Ecuador		63.23	68.41	79.14	35
Peru		62.65	71.37	77.69	36
Timor-Leste				77.50	37
Morocco		62.39	68.06	77.28	38
El Salvador		57.87	68.23	76.64	39
Philippines		62.79	71.38	76.13	40
Mongolia			71.92	75.69	41
Honduras		56.45	60.61	73.97	42
Sao Tome and Principe				73.74	43
Kenya				73.66	44
Bolivia			67.08	72.14	45
Ghana		69.64	69.84	71.04	46
Nepal			56.35	70.78	47
Indonesia			55.66	70.67	48
Sierra Leone		54.93		68.38	49
Bangladesh		52.29	63.48	66.71	50
Uganda		63.91		65.70	51
Guatemala		31.86	54.53	64.01	52
Ethiopia			51.68	63.69	53
Djibouti				62.74	54
Lesotho			70.61	62.55	55
Senegal			52.27	62.39	56
Mozambique			60.89	60.91	57
Bhutan				59.71	58
Cambodia			54.18	58.64	59
Zambia			52.89	57.32	60
Cote d'Ivoire		60.45	56.00	56.42	61
Pakistan				56.32	62
India		45.13	53.81	55.89	63
Lao PDR			46.60	55.23	64
Cameroon			50.13	54.95	65
Niger			49.45	54.59	66
Guinea			58.96	54.32	67
Mali		53.90	58.28	54.15	68
Yemen, Rep.			54.65	53.30	69
Benin				51.16	70
Congo, Rep.				50.37	71
Madagascar			40.13	48.52	72
Swaziland			44.73	48.10	73
Burkina Faso			54.85	46.81	74
Nigeria				45.86	75
Chad				40.86	76

Country	1975 SERF Index	1985 SERF Index	1995 SERF Index	2005 SERF Index	Rank in 2005 SERF Index
Countries with No Data for 2005					
Afghanistan					
Algeria		65.30	74.23		
American Samoa					
Andorra					
Angola			27.12		
Antigua and Barbuda					
Aruba					
Bahamas, The					
Bahrain					
Barbados					
Belize					
Bermuda					
Bosnia and Herzegovina					
Botswana			56.62		
Brunei Darussalam					
Bulgaria					
Burundi			71.96		
Cape Verde					
Cayman Islands					
Central African Republic			59.68		
Channel Islands					
Comoros					
Costa Rica		78.46	80.85		
Croatia			89.49		
Cuba					
Cyprus					
Dominica					
Equatorial Guinea					
Eritrea					
Faeroe Islands					
Fiji					
French Polynesia					
Gabon					
Gibraltar					
Greenland					
Grenada					
Guam					
Guinea-Bissau			44.78		
Guyana			87.21		
Haiti					
Hong Kong SAR, China					
Iran, Islamic Rep.			81.22		
Iraq					
Isle of Man					
Kiribati					
Korea, Dem. Rep.					
Kosovo					
Kuwait					
Latvia					
Lebanon					
Libya					
Liechtenstein					
Lithuania					
Macao SAR, China					
Malaysia			76.54		
Maldives					
Malta					
Marshall Islands					
Mauritania		41.41	44.20		
Mauritius					
Mayotte					
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.					
Monaco					
Montenegro					
Myanmar					
Namibia			51.13		
Netherlands Antilles					
New Caledonia					
Northern Mariana Islands					
Oman					
Palau					
Panama	69.08				
Papua New Guinea					
Paraguay		66.96			
Puerto Rico					
Qatar					
Romania					
Russian Federation					
Rwanda			62.50		
Samoa					
San Marino					
Saudi Arabia					
Seychelles					
Singapore					

Country	1975 SERF Index	1985 SERF Index	1995 SERF Index	2005 SERF Index	Rank in 2005 SERF Index
Solomon Islands					
Somalia					
South Africa			65.87		
St. Kitts and Nevis					
St. Lucia					
St. Vincent and the Grenadines					
Sudan					
Suriname					
Syrian Arab Republic					
Tanzania			46.12		
Tonga					
Trinidad and Tobago		84.42	78.83		
Tunisia		66.16	75.78		
Turkmenistan					
Turks and Caicos Islands					
Tuvalu					
United Arab Emirates					
Vanuatu					
Venezuela, RB			70.20		
Virgin Islands (U.S.)					
West Bank and Gaza					
Zimbabwe					

## Social and Economic Rights Fulfillment Index -- Historical Trends

### SERF Right to Health Index

#### Core Countries

Country	1975 Health Index	1985 Health Index	1995 Health Index	2005 Health Index	Rank in 2005 Health Index
Vietnam		89.17	95.47	99.09	1
Costa Rica	83.31	92.12	95.75	99.04	2
Cuba	88.07	92.68	96.80	97.94	3
China		100.00	97.54	96.85	4
Nicaragua	46.02	63.87	82.58	95.97	5
Uruguay			95.14	95.18	6
Argentina	84.82	89.08		94.30	7
Sri Lanka		91.36	91.98	93.97	8
Colombia	68.80	84.40	88.71	93.52	9
Brazil	68.05	78.93	88.13	93.17	10
Paraguay	69.48	76.80	81.04	93.02	11
Ecuador	60.06	72.36	83.27	92.47	12
Mauritius		90.96	71.04	92.32	13
Moldova			95.00	92.09	14
Mexico	64.07	76.26	86.11	91.34	15
Peru	51.59	68.41	82.71	90.77	16
Iran, Islamic Rep.	46.83	68.88	84.85	90.33	17
Honduras	50.29	69.55	81.87	90.23	18
Thailand	72.07	88.96	89.34	90.18	19
Russian Federation			82.43	90.02	20
Romania	82.60		82.85	89.76	21
Bangladesh		60.42	77.33	89.58	22
Uzbekistan			85.52	89.46	23
Belarus			81.90	89.40	24
Albania			86.41	89.36	25
Syrian Arab Republic	58.29		78.87	89.09	26
Cape Verde			84.52	89.05	27
El Salvador	51.12	70.45	80.58	88.93	28
Chile	73.50	84.90		88.83	29
Jamaica	73.06	81.88	87.05	88.38	30
Turkey		73.02	79.79	88.03	31
Mongolia			83.15	87.31	32
Morocco	49.00	65.80	78.97	87.26	33
Tunisia	59.24	71.85	86.23	87.20	34
Ukraine			88.70	87.13	35
Nepal		54.21	68.85	86.63	36
Jordan	61.52	67.38	83.04	86.26	37
Dominican Republic	67.06	75.18	85.84	85.87	38
Armenia			87.26	85.49	39
Grenada		70.03	84.11	85.41	40
Egypt, Arab Rep.	47.51	60.27	76.22	85.38	41
Indonesia		72.17	78.75	84.97	42
Algeria	41.34	65.70	78.40	84.82	43
Lebanon	76.41		83.12	84.48	44
Kyrgyz Republic			89.16	84.24	45
Philippines	59.27	74.07	82.50	83.84	46
Georgia			82.86	82.38	47
St. Kitts and Nevis				81.47	48
Iraq	53.35	58.96	78.06	81.46	49
St. Vincent and the Grena		84.44	85.37	81.03	50
Azerbaijan			79.61	80.09	51
Bolivia		53.57	68.49	79.50	52
Montenegro			86.99	79.44	53
Serbia			86.35	79.42	54
Fiji	72.48		78.96	79.08	55
India		66.29	70.55	78.76	56
Bosnia and Herzegovina			84.48	78.73	57
Vanuatu			75.22	78.55	58
Maldives			71.30	78.21	59
Belize			85.54	78.07	60
Guatemala	48.83	58.31	68.99	77.96	61
Suriname			77.62	77.67	62
Tajikistan			71.90	76.70	63
Kazakhstan			79.83	76.50	64
Lao PDR			64.28	74.88	65
Turkmenistan			80.98	74.81	66
Guyana	69.50	70.46	73.80	74.58	67
Tonga	82.70		80.00	73.21	68
Namibia			64.85	73.01	69
Madagascar			58.96	72.97	70
Sao Tome and Principe			71.94	72.45	71
Solomon Islands			60.04	72.40	72
Malawi	26.28	38.06	55.08	72.04	73
Haiti	42.66	43.69	58.90	71.78	74
Trinidad and Tobago	75.02	77.40	72.50	71.70	75
Timor-Leste			55.44	71.43	76
Cambodia			60.34	71.05	77
Liberia		33.68	68.45	70.25	78
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.			77.60	70.13	79
Congo, Dem. Rep.	33.38		57.64	69.30	80

Country	1975 Health Index	1985 Health Index	1995 Health Index	2005 Health Index	Rank in 2005 Health Index
Papua New Guinea	41.26		61.24	68.80	81
Macedonia, FYR				68.66	82
Saudi Arabia			68.90	68.15	83
Togo		64.81	65.55	68.14	84
Bhutan			54.51	67.97	85
South Africa	60.67	68.35	73.30	67.35	86
Kenya		61.79	65.79	66.91	87
Pakistan		53.15	59.21	66.45	88
Yemen, Rep.			56.98	65.90	89
Eritrea			56.66	65.12	90
Kiribati		55.12	62.92	65.08	91
Botswana		64.47	67.81	63.73	92
Ethiopia		41.58	51.30	63.03	93
Ghana	47.50	56.35	65.01	61.87	94
Burundi		52.78	60.15	61.68	95
Congo, Rep.				61.15	96
Tanzania	39.63		53.94	61.06	97
Swaziland		56.83	60.81	59.24	98
Benin		41.51	53.83	59.10	99
Lesotho	53.69		66.43	59.08	100
Gambia, The	27.43	45.39	50.13	58.42	101
Djibouti				56.02	102
Uganda		49.15	50.22	55.46	103
Zambia	40.22		50.59	55.44	104
Rwanda		47.50	28.57	54.54	105
Senegal		45.36	51.18	54.18	106
Sudan		50.83	54.48	53.36	107
Mozambique			50.19	53.23	108
Cote d'Ivoire	37.27	45.58	50.47	53.21	109
Cameroon	36.86		51.51	52.45	110
Guinea	22.79		40.86	52.39	111
Mauritania		46.61	49.72	52.37	112
Central African Republic			48.61	51.49	113
Niger	19.81		33.36	50.98	114
Burkina Faso	31.54		43.79	50.46	115
Nigeria		34.55	34.49	44.19	116
Guinea-Bissau			33.46	41.03	117
Afghanistan	19.39		37.42	40.90	118
Sierra Leone		25.26	27.29	40.47	119
Mali	17.70	30.15	36.65	40.40	120
Chad	32.34		43.43	36.26	121
Angola	20.55		28.84	34.81	122
<b>Countries with No Data for 2005</b>					
American Samoa					
Andorra					
Antigua and Barbuda			82.19		
Aruba					
Bahamas, The					
Bahrain		79.91	85.53		
Barbados		82.86	84.01		
Bermuda					
Brunei Darussalam					
Bulgaria	93.31		94.58		
Cayman Islands					
Channel Islands					
Comoros			62.61		
Croatia			89.89		
Cyprus					
Dominica		83.82	84.70		
Equatorial Guinea			39.40		
Faeroe Islands					
French Polynesia					
Gabon			58.00		
Gibraltar					
Greenland					
Guam					
Hong Kong SAR, China					
Isle of Man					
Korea, Dem. Rep.					
Kosovo					
Kuwait		72.43	80.59		
Latvia			78.32		
Libya			76.33		
Liechtenstein					
Lithuania			79.16		
Macao SAR, China					
Malaysia		81.11	83.48		
Malta			96.94		
Marshall Islands					
Mayotte					
Monaco					
Myanmar					
Netherlands Antilles					
New Caledonia					
Northern Mariana Islands					

Country	1975 Health Index	1985 Health Index	1995 Health Index	2005 Health Index	Rank in 2005 Health Index
Oman		51.97	67.29		
Palau					
Panama	69.09	83.47			
Puerto Rico					
Qatar		65.97	74.68		
Samoa		63.36	73.50		
San Marino					
Seychelles					
Singapore		91.02	87.92		
Somalia					
St. Lucia		80.46	80.07		
Turks and Caicos Islands					
Tuvalu					
United Arab Emirates			70.87		
Venezuela, RB	73.05		83.50		
Virgin Islands (U.S.)					
West Bank and Gaza					
Zimbabwe					

## Social and Economic Rights Fulfillment Index -- Historical Trends

### SERF Right to Education Index

#### Core Countries

Country	1975 Education Index	1985 Education Index	1995 Education Index	2005 Education Index	Rank in 2005 Education Index
Brazil	33.83	39.59	86.68	100.00	1
Congo, Dem. Rep.	42.24	69.47	98.81	100.00	1
Dominica			88.19	100.00	1
Grenada	80.44	74.85	69.73	100.00	1
Liberia	16.65			100.00	1
Seychelles			100.00	100.00	1
Tajikistan			99.82	100.00	1
Tonga	78.68	87.21	100.00	100.00	1
Uzbekistan			98.97	98.86	9
Kyrgyz Republic			100.00	97.62	10
Sierra Leone	28.50	40.88		96.70	11
Guyana	73.69	85.85	69.56	96.28	12
Timor-Leste				96.20	13
Malta	84.84	80.55	82.99	95.93	14
Kazakhstan			56.73	95.55	15
Bahrain		74.31	84.54	94.61	16
Antigua and Barbuda				94.55	17
Cyprus	49.50	39.84	91.98	94.49	18
Kiribati			92.08	93.80	19
Burundi	30.87	33.41	72.87	93.65	20
Ukraine		94.09	88.53	93.65	21
Uruguay	40.59	64.50	76.56	93.54	22
Moldova			91.44	93.47	23
Qatar	3.59	27.80	46.00	92.90	24
St. Kitts and Nevis			83.69	92.61	25
Sri Lanka	69.31	73.52	88.01	92.11	26
Mongolia	98.68	97.20	68.45	92.04	27
Togo	34.92	36.51	50.07	91.09	28
Azerbaijan			83.60	90.84	29
Brunei Darussalam	46.51	55.57	68.71	90.80	30
St. Vincent and the Grenada				90.80	31
Fiji	80.57	80.51	87.46	90.46	32
Kuwait	7.16	78.05	34.88	90.42	33
Vietnam	100.00		78.47	89.35	34
Belarus		90.37	89.52	89.18	35
Bolivia		48.51	81.11	88.78	36
Maldives				88.55	37
Tunisia	34.23	36.08	64.93	88.09	38
Peru	34.65	56.99	67.76	87.70	39
Bulgaria	92.20	94.63	78.29	87.44	40
Latvia			65.35	86.08	41
Cuba	47.28	85.39	81.62	86.04	42
Lithuania			78.00	85.97	43
Armenia			100.00	85.78	44
Philippines		75.50	77.33	85.52	45
Jordan	78.75	87.79	89.34	85.51	46
Colombia	28.15	36.42	57.51	85.24	47
Romania		94.49	64.61	84.74	48
Eritrea			31.09	83.48	49
South Africa			70.88	83.09	50
Argentina	38.83		70.43	82.81	51
Samoa			90.65	82.71	52
Chile	60.61	81.14	67.69	82.66	53
Mexico	22.18	50.85	61.01	82.43	54
Malawi	29.11	43.01	67.45	82.39	55
Croatia			59.16	81.68	56
Belize			65.47	81.66	57
Serbia				81.66	58
Macedonia, FYR			78.30	81.65	59
Algeria	15.06	52.65	52.78	80.72	60
Nepal		69.58	79.33	80.61	61
China		92.28	77.22	80.47	62
St. Lucia		61.05	77.13	80.04	63
Macao SAR, China		55.43	52.61	79.54	64
Syrian Arab Republic	46.37	62.32	51.59	79.42	65
Mauritius		59.35	67.49	79.38	66
Egypt, Arab Rep.	45.72	52.58	69.08	79.31	67
Indonesia	43.45	73.11	71.69	79.29	68
Iran, Islamic Rep.	17.69	38.69	74.42	78.96	69
Gambia, The	23.47	38.24	43.63	77.98	70
Kenya	45.33	69.56		77.28	71
Albania			76.42	77.03	72
Georgia			84.45	75.62	73
Paraguay	23.77	32.65	46.91	74.23	74
Russian Federation			76.87	74.15	75
Ecuador	30.97	60.83	55.22	73.37	76
Turkey		42.25	53.46	71.50	77
Botswana	26.60	40.63	58.00	71.41	78
Comoros		49.81	38.97	70.68	79
Costa Rica	45.98	39.52	43.25	70.51	80

Country	1975 Education Index	1985 Education Index	1995 Education Index	2005 Education Index	Rank in 2005 Education Index
Ghana	59.21	78.26	69.04	70.40	81
Cape Verde	20.36	21.22	45.42	70.09	82
Jamaica	46.27	60.93	64.77	69.72	83
Oman	0.00	2.41	32.78	69.65	84
Ethiopia		49.98	44.92	69.60	85
Panama	53.57	50.36	64.84	69.58	86
Zambia	45.62	59.28	51.80	68.61	87
Malaysia	56.28	59.24	55.52	68.51	88
United Arab Emirates	0.03	6.43	58.26	66.92	89
India	50.12	63.10	64.93	66.35	90
Bangladesh	67.76	56.14	74.85	66.30	91
Sao Tome and Principe	44.85	77.61		65.52	92
Saudi Arabia	0.23	4.11	16.96	65.31	93
Nicaragua	12.03	22.39	45.56	65.12	94
Venezuela, RB	23.07	42.40	40.69	64.81	95
Cambodia			43.40	64.53	96
Lebanon			51.69	63.83	97
Honduras	21.00	36.60	42.73	63.40	98
Thailand	27.42	44.44	52.23	62.37	99
Hong Kong SAR, China	60.24	68.36	72.29	60.74	100
El Salvador	19.81	25.63	40.20	60.58	101
Namibia			45.81	60.35	102
Suriname	35.60	56.92		60.31	103
Lao PDR		46.51	48.47	59.45	104
Dominican Republic	19.43	34.16	33.79	59.02	105
Lesotho	61.84	51.28	59.18	58.29	106
Guinea	27.93	28.23	26.28	57.83	107
Nigeria				55.37	108
Madagascar	22.16	46.16	33.12	55.12	109
Vanuatu			46.66	54.51	110
Morocco	17.20	38.05	33.43	54.16	111
Trinidad and Tobago		69.21	61.40	53.97	112
Iraq	20.77	36.25	31.74	53.06	113
Benin	20.44	30.45	26.40	50.56	114
Uganda	30.31	64.34		48.40	115
Guatemala	9.63	16.37	21.78	47.75	116
Yemen, Rep.			42.69	47.25	117
Mozambique	19.54	92.63	76.33	46.85	118
Mali	15.62	18.37	24.39	45.92	119
Congo, Rep.	44.74	53.13	34.31	44.07	120
Afghanistan	16.97	21.80	76.71	43.01	121
Rwanda	25.79	47.62	52.71	41.94	122
Bhutan	8.72	16.59	19.92	41.71	123
Pakistan				39.07	124
Niger	5.98	19.77	21.32	38.59	125
Sudan	24.54		32.67	37.66	126
Swaziland	35.62	41.64	41.05	37.52	127
Senegal	17.32	22.16	28.36	35.85	128
Cameroon	26.21	26.41	34.66	35.34	129
Central African Republic	24.09	34.79	26.97	35.04	130
Cote d'Ivoire	17.86	25.63	27.83	34.13	131
Mauritania	4.06	20.72	22.86	32.14	132
Burkina Faso	7.88	13.27	21.47	27.68	133
Gabon	39.27	53.77	17.05	24.95	134
Chad	8.46	12.62	18.02	24.69	135
Djibouti	1.38	7.77	15.00	23.51	136
Equatorial Guinea			38.56	2.43	137
<b>Countries with No Data for 2005</b>					
American Samoa					
Andorra					
Angola		16.36	13.08		
Aruba					
Bahamas, The					
Barbados					
Bermuda					
Bosnia and Herzegovina					
Cayman Islands					
Channel Islands					
Faeroe Islands					
French Polynesia					
Gibraltar					
Greenland					
Guam					
Guinea-Bissau	5.72	13.87	31.12		
Haiti	13.55	25.19	45.03		
Isle of Man					
Korea, Dem. Rep.					
Kosovo					
Libya	54.23	71.06			
Liechtenstein					
Marshall Islands					
Mayotte					
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.					
Monaco					
Montenegro					



Country	1975 Education Index	1985 Education Index	1995 Education Index	2005 Education Index	Rank in 2005 Education Index
Myanmar					
Netherlands Antilles					
New Caledonia					
Northern Mariana Islands					
Palau					
Papua New Guinea		23.35	25.55		
Puerto Rico					
San Marino					
Singapore					
Solomon Islands	24.96	29.77	35.30		
Somalia					
Tanzania	21.43	48.29	38.77		
Turkmenistan					
Turks and Caicos Islands					
Tuvalu					
Virgin Islands (U.S.)					
West Bank and Gaza					
Zimbabwe					

## Social and Economic Rights Fulfillment Index -- Historical Trends

### SERF Right to Food Index

#### Core Countries

Country	1975 Food Index	1985 Food Index	1995 Food Index	2005 Food Index	Rank in 2005 Food Index
Kyrgyz Republic			79.47	100.00	1
Moldova				100.00	1
Ukraine			81.09	100.00	1
Togo	71.54	79.90	74.13	99.81	4
Chile		89.60	97.25	99.35	5
Senegal		87.14	86.83	99.15	6
Jamaica	84.63	90.25	91.57	97.74	7
Jordan		86.39	99.89	97.04	8
Belarus				96.50	9
China		84.08	77.64	96.23	10
Uzbekistan			67.38	94.95	11
Nicaragua		78.25	81.28	94.68	12
Georgia			98.66	93.82	13
Liberia	57.05		72.08	93.24	14
Guyana	79.08	83.92	100.00	92.83	15
Tunisia	54.43	84.63	67.01	92.66	16
Brazil			84.66	92.62	17
Kuwait		66.31	65.96	92.27	18
Gambia, The			77.96	91.60	19
Montenegro				91.53	20
Suriname			89.28	91.28	21
Serbia				91.26	22
Haiti	54.44	65.89	74.75	90.41	23
Argentina			77.72	90.30	24
Dominican Republic		82.27	91.25	90.19	25
Bulgaria				90.17	26
Ghana		83.65	84.49	89.74	27
Bosnia and Herzegovina			92.62	89.08	28
Sri Lanka		77.38	90.72	88.33	29
Macedonia, FYR			93.62	87.53	30
Armenia			100.00	86.67	31
Romania			84.13	85.53	32
Saudi Arabia			61.72	84.40	33
Thailand		80.65	82.45	82.94	34
Uruguay		75.41		82.92	35
Sao Tome and Principe		81.96	78.16	82.65	36
Algeria		82.41	76.28	82.43	37
Congo, Dem. Rep.			64.19	82.32	38
Mauritania		64.12	46.98	81.90	39
Colombia	68.93	71.77	77.91	81.80	40
Morocco		68.46	75.64	81.79	41
Turkey			69.45	79.42	42
Mongolia			75.90	78.76	43
Lebanon			78.47	78.75	44
Venezuela, RB		92.46	74.63	78.43	45
Egypt, Arab Rep.	54.40	62.58	63.56	77.70	46
Tajikistan			69.01	77.69	47
Kazakhstan			84.18	77.34	48
Mexico		61.23	68.95	77.26	49
Iraq			74.23	76.86	50
Vanuatu		79.49	77.42	76.10	51
Belize				75.31	52
Kenya			67.56	75.21	53
Djibouti		77.53	75.91	74.84	54
Indonesia			45.16	74.79	55
Uganda		65.66	68.11	74.00	56
El Salvador	29.57	60.62	69.61	73.70	57
Mali		94.73	84.64	73.63	58
Guinea			83.98	73.07	59
Vietnam		25.66	45.59	72.20	60
Solomon Islands		70.89		71.84	61
Honduras		53.35	52.81	71.48	62
Syrian Arab Republic			75.45	71.39	63
Azerbaijan			83.01	69.57	64
Congo, Rep.		65.29		69.23	65
Albania			83.55	68.97	66
Eritrea			65.44	68.87	67
Swaziland		64.78	59.57	68.84	68
Philippines	27.18	52.86	62.09	68.17	69
Maldives			70.18	68.04	70
Cameroon			68.86	67.93	71
Bolivia		55.13	64.40	67.24	72
Sudan			72.42	66.96	73
Libya			69.33	66.83	74
Namibia			60.16	65.90	75
Ecuador		51.56	61.82	65.77	76
Peru		46.41	64.02	64.83	77
Cote d'Ivoire		89.98	78.78	64.74	78
Mozambique			40.40	64.50	79
Sierra Leone	74.26	74.62	91.35	63.44	80

Country	1975 Food Index	1985 Food Index	1995 Food Index	2005 Food Index	Rank in 2005 Food Index
Tanzania			54.29	61.60	81
Burkina Faso			74.21	61.46	82
Gabon				59.89	83
Pakistan	11.85	25.12	58.24	59.62	84
Chad			64.91	59.51	85
Lesotho	62.94		73.27	58.57	86
Benin			78.85	58.36	87
Cambodia			36.58	58.03	88
Nigeria		47.08	58.87	57.71	89
Bhutan		28.00	46.36	57.43	90
Zambia			53.80	57.33	91
Guinea-Bissau			76.54	56.39	92
Papua New Guinea		45.19		55.91	93
Ethiopia			43.28	55.77	94
Bangladesh		12.38	16.84	55.06	95
Nepal	3.74		24.72	53.28	96
Malawi		32.71	48.51	52.01	97
Rwanda	71.71		61.72	50.82	98
Lao PDR			45.43	50.12	99
Madagascar		70.06	44.83	47.66	100
Niger		69.28	63.89	47.53	101
India	3.20	19.37	49.63	46.50	102
Timor-Leste				45.79	103
Angola			24.53	41.57	104
Equatorial Guinea			54.89	36.61	105
Afghanistan			54.84	35.89	106
Guatemala		22.54	32.15	33.31	107
Yemen, Rep.			44.69	31.60	108
<b>Countries with No Data for 2005</b>					
American Samoa					
Andorra					
Antigua and Barbuda					
Aruba					
Bahamas, The					
Bahrain		76.98	75.71		
Barbados		85.78			
Bermuda					
Botswana			55.70		
Brunei Darussalam					
Burundi		57.49	34.05		
Cape Verde		79.59	95.38		
Cayman Islands					
Central African Republic			75.05		
Channel Islands					
Comoros			66.96		
Costa Rica		92.94	91.95		
Croatia			100.00		
Cuba			100.00		
Cyprus					
Dominica					
Faeroe Islands					
Fiji			100.00		
French Polynesia					
Gibraltar					
Greenland					
Grenada					
Guam					
Hong Kong SAR, China					
Iran, Islamic Rep.			71.46		
Isle of Man					
Kiribati		71.28			
Korea, Dem. Rep.					
Kosovo					
Latvia					
Liechtenstein					
Lithuania					
Macao SAR, China					
Malaysia			72.59		
Malta					
Marshall Islands					
Mauritius		72.20	85.31		
Mayotte					
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.					
Monaco					
Myanmar					
Netherlands Antilles					
New Caledonia					
Northern Mariana Islands					
Oman			64.35		
Palau					
Panama	72.01		74.28		
Paraguay		86.87			
Puerto Rico					
Qatar			72.76		
Russian Federation					

Country	1975 Food Index	1985 Food Index	1995 Food Index	2005 Food Index	Rank in 2005 Food Index
Samoa			100.00		
San Marino					
Seychelles		90.77			
Singapore	86.03		93.16		
Somalia					
South Africa			64.66		
St. Kitts and Nevis					
St. Lucia	92.35				
St. Vincent and the Grenadines					
Tonga		100.00			
Trinidad and Tobago	76.11	94.06	94.16		
Turkmenistan			79.48		
Turks and Caicos Islands					
Tuvalu					
United Arab Emirates					
Virgin Islands (U.S.)					
West Bank and Gaza					
Zimbabwe					

## Social and Economic Rights Fulfillment Index - Historical Trends

### SERF Right to Work Index

#### Core Countries

Country	1975 Work Index	1985 Work Index	1995 Work Index	2005 Work Index	Rank in 2005 Work Index
Azerbaijan			76.34	100.00	1
Belarus			100.00	100.00	1
Bosnia and Herzegovina				100.00	1
Burundi			100.00	100.00	1
Central African Republic			100.00	100.00	1
Congo, Dem. Rep.				100.00	1
Croatia			100.00	100.00	1
Ethiopia		100.00	100.00	100.00	1
Kazakhstan			81.42	100.00	1
Latvia		100.00	99.59	100.00	1
Liberia				100.00	1
Lithuania			99.93	100.00	1
Malawi			100.00	100.00	1
Mozambique			100.00	100.00	1
Niger			100.00	100.00	1
Russian Federation			91.25	100.00	1
Serbia				100.00	1
Seychelles			100.00	100.00	1
Sierra Leone		100.00		100.00	1
Timor-Leste				100.00	1
Togo				100.00	1
Ukraine		81.29	94.00	100.00	1
Bulgaria		100.00	96.82	99.47	23
Chile		74.10	90.75	99.30	24
Jordan		100.00	90.99	98.37	25
Kenya			78.15	97.81	26
Romania		100.00	72.33	97.76	27
Uruguay		100.00	98.44	96.02	28
Macedonia, FYR			97.94	95.18	29
Mexico		59.78	73.63	94.80	30
Jamaica		86.35	91.06	94.73	31
Montenegro				94.56	32
Gambia, The			41.62	93.88	33
Albania			95.84	92.48	34
Iran, Islamic Rep.		84.84	91.63	90.56	35
Malaysia		87.28	86.18	90.00	36
Costa Rica		76.21	81.51	89.92	37
Cuba				89.32	38
Turkey		92.06	88.70	88.12	39
Morocco		79.67	80.03	87.85	40
Thailand		61.20	80.75	87.51	41
Sao Tome and Principe				85.85	42
Argentina		100.00	91.84	84.56	43
Dominican Republic		71.19	84.70	83.31	44
Paraguay		81.91	78.73	83.13	45
Moldova			81.30	82.26	46
Egypt, Arab Rep.			75.70	82.25	47
Ghana		73.35	88.62	82.22	48
Peru		95.95	78.78	77.76	49
Armenia			77.44	77.65	50
Uganda		100.00	100.00	77.60	51
El Salvador		77.19	74.29	77.51	52
Nicaragua			66.34	77.09	53
Guatemala		30.75	71.47	76.38	54
Djibouti			100.00	76.33	55
Tajikistan			61.76	76.25	56
Brazil		61.33	72.40	76.18	57
Ecuador		76.15	68.52	75.89	58
Panama	79.27		76.11	75.40	59
Comoros				73.05	60
Cote d'Ivoire		88.77	68.73	72.65	61
Venezuela, RB		75.17	70.24	72.36	62
Georgia			100.00	71.31	63
Bolivia			72.44	71.14	64
Lesotho		100.00	94.82	71.08	65
Gabon				69.44	66
Cape Verde				67.70	67
Honduras		80.84	58.70	67.61	68
Colombia	70.14	76.45	72.17	64.76	69
China		30.03	32.65	63.98	70
Nepal		100.00	49.13	63.02	71
Sri Lanka		61.49	58.38	62.97	72
Kyrgyz Republic		100.00	95.46	62.73	73
Yemen, Rep.			76.18	61.81	74
Vietnam			32.10	58.66	75
Haiti				58.02	76
Philippines		44.50	53.67	57.70	77
Mali		100.00	100.00	55.57	78
Mongolia			70.65	55.42	79
Guinea-Bissau			43.07	55.35	80

Country	1975 Work Index	1985 Work Index	1995 Work Index	2005 Work Index	Rank in 2005 Work Index
Senegal			32.79	54.68	81
Cambodia			100.00	53.29	82
Cameroon			34.25	53.02	83
Bhutan				52.59	84
Chad				50.95	85
Indonesia		11.66	24.20	48.03	86
Burkina Faso			100.00	46.80	87
Pakistan		15.54	20.95	46.02	88
Bangladesh		100.00	68.14	41.05	89
Benin				40.81	90
Zambia			44.25	39.00	91
Guinea			100.00	36.53	92
Lao PDR			37.15	35.22	93
Madagascar	9.67		37.04	35.14	94
Uzbekistan		100.00	66.16	30.12	95
India	32.35	38.65	28.88	27.67	96
Congo, Rep.				26.31	97
Nigeria		40.57	20.56	21.50	98
Swaziland			10.96	18.56	99
Equatorial Guinea				3.41	100
<b>Countries with No Data for 2005</b>					
Afghanistan					
Algeria		72.51	73.91		
American Samoa					
Andorra					
Angola			32.57		
Antigua and Barbuda					
Aruba					
Bahamas, The					
Bahrain					
Barbados					
Belize			76.18		
Bermuda					
Botswana		41.42	39.79		
Brunei Darussalam					
Cayman Islands					
Channel Islands					
Cyprus					
Dominica					
Eritrea					
Faeroe Islands					
Fiji					
French Polynesia					
Gibraltar					
Greenland					
Grenada					
Guam					
Guyana			100.00		
Hong Kong SAR, China					
Iraq					
Isle of Man					
Kiribati					
Korea, Dem. Rep.					
Kosovo					
Kuwait					
Lebanon					
Libya					
Liechtenstein					
Macao SAR, China					
Maldives					
Malta					
Marshall Islands					
Mauritania		49.03	70.49		
Mauritius					
Mayotte					
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.					
Monaco					
Myanmar					
Namibia			37.02		
Netherlands Antilles					
New Caledonia					
Northern Mariana Islands					
Oman					
Palau					
Papua New Guinea			47.88		
Puerto Rico					
Qatar					
Rwanda		67.50	100.00		
Samoa					
San Marino					
Saudi Arabia					
Singapore					
Solomon Islands					
Somalia					
South Africa			50.44		

Country	1975 Work Index	1985 Work Index	1995 Work Index	2005 Work Index	Rank in 2005 Work Index
St. Kitts and Nevis					
St. Lucia			49.06		
St. Vincent and the Grenadines					
Sudan					
Suriname			71.07		
Syrian Arab Republic					
Tanzania			33.01		
Tonga					
Trinidad and Tobago		88.92	81.08		
Tunisia		76.17	79.97		
Turkmenistan		49.60	15.26		
Turks and Caicos Islands					
Tuvalu					
United Arab Emirates					
Vanuatu					
Virgin Islands (U.S.)					
West Bank and Gaza					
Zimbabwe					

## Social and Economic Rights Fulfillment Index - Historical Trends

### SERF Right to Housing

#### Core Countries

Country	1975 Housing Index	1985 Housing Index	1995 Housing Index	2005 Housing Index	Rank in 2005 Housing Index
Barbados	100.00	99.04	100.00	100.00	1
Bulgaria		99.31	100.00	100.00	1
Cyprus	93.43	100.00	100.00	100.00	1
Malta		100.00	100.00	100.00	1
Qatar	94.98	100.00	100.00	100.00	1
Singapore	82.66	98.96	98.62	100.00	1
Uruguay	88.10	66.15	92.60	99.22	7
Lebanon			98.53	98.46	8
Kuwait	82.11		98.40	98.28	9
Croatia			98.38	98.00	10
Tonga	93.79	78.08	99.61	97.97	11
Burundi	48.74	66.41	92.72	96.90	12
Georgia		85.96	93.42	96.82	13
Jordan	77.79		98.05	96.76	14
Malaysia	47.58	75.91	84.91	96.61	15
Gambia, The			88.70	96.23	16
Kyrgyz Republic			93.04	96.08	17
Thailand	38.84	62.00	88.03	96.04	18
Uzbekistan		96.97	98.57	95.93	19
Ukraine			95.67	95.80	20
Bosnia and Herzegovina			100.00	95.57	21
Albania			92.72	95.56	22
St. Kitts and Nevis		96.33	95.93	95.46	23
Egypt, Arab Rep.		83.68	87.93	95.26	24
Belarus			96.38	94.95	25
United Arab Emirates	49.25	94.83	95.07	94.93	26
Kazakhstan		94.55	95.64	94.71	27
Grenada			94.75	94.39	28
Samoa	72.15	96.42	95.88	93.79	29
Serbia			94.24	93.48	30
Saudi Arabia	18.66	74.99		93.41	31
Costa Rica	78.96	91.53	91.80	93.15	32
Guyana	93.39	90.43	92.68	93.00	33
Chile	50.01	83.26	84.95	92.93	34
Montenegro			93.46	92.82	35
Macedonia, FYR			92.08	92.53	36
Moldova			98.91	92.21	37
Mauritius	73.84	95.77	93.28	92.16	38
Armenia			98.79	91.75	39
Malawi	74.39	69.65	70.48	91.69	40
Syrian Arab Republic	63.36	88.26	85.51	90.79	41
Maldives	3.70	25.93	85.71	90.68	42
St. Lucia			91.02	90.64	43
Belize	70.40	68.17	77.70	89.36	44
Turkey		78.49	81.32	88.60	45
Argentina	73.12	50.03	89.14	88.59	46
Sri Lanka	51.22	48.65	80.93	88.49	47
Cuba		77.18	84.66	88.21	48
Ecuador	32.70	55.25	73.22	88.18	49
Venezuela, RB	54.52	58.43	81.93	87.38	50
Tunisia		62.08	80.75	86.66	51
Antigua and Barbuda			87.45	86.33	52
Vietnam		53.37	70.70	86.30	53
Tajikistan			82.61	86.10	54
Algeria	67.29	53.23	89.75	85.73	55
Russian Federation		82.63	86.73	85.73	56
Philippines	58.93	67.01	81.33	85.43	57
Suriname	84.42	67.51	84.81	85.16	58
Guatemala	34.68	31.33	78.24	84.64	59
Jamaica	87.10	92.76	83.66	84.19	60
Dominica			85.18	84.13	61
Trinidad and Tobago		92.51	85.00	83.58	62
Djibouti	39.41	54.91	80.17	83.01	63
El Salvador	41.62	55.47	76.46	82.51	64
Bangladesh	39.69	32.52	80.23	81.55	65
Brazil		61.48	75.15	80.96	66
Latvia			84.08	80.92	67
Dominican Republic	50.00	42.74	80.88	80.05	68
Iraq	52.54	77.84	75.76	79.42	69
Bhutan			80.75	78.85	70
Mexico	42.96	57.29	70.11	78.75	71
Rwanda	92.37	74.66	69.48	77.93	72
Colombia	52.93	73.32	74.59	77.62	73
Honduras	36.29	41.89	66.93	77.13	74
Paraguay	12.19	56.56	54.09	75.35	75
Morocco		59.99	72.22	75.33	76
Comoros		60.03	65.84	75.21	77
South Africa		67.41	70.09	74.48	78
Timor-Leste			54.99	74.05	79
Uganda	71.03	40.39	66.64	73.07	80



Country	1975 Housing Index	1985 Housing Index	1995 Housing Index	2005 Housing Index	Rank in 2005 Housing Index
Panama	71.46	75.73	67.35	72.32	81
Nicaragua		40.07	69.39	71.96	82
Cape Verde	22.00	34.60	68.16	71.94	83
Pakistan	18.58	36.52	66.31	70.46	84
Nepal	5.90	26.24	59.71	70.33	85
China		67.25	67.00	68.73	86
Senegal	47.19	54.20	62.18	68.09	87
Peru	32.66	45.51	63.57	67.38	88
Indonesia	17.28	44.28	58.52	66.29	89
Zambia	48.73	69.38	63.99	66.23	90
Cameroon		40.28	61.37	65.99	91
Lesotho	22.01	32.80	59.34	65.72	92
Liberia		38.91	66.78	65.10	93
Mongolia			61.44	64.91	94
Botswana		42.43	61.80	64.55	95
Central African Republic		42.68	47.79	64.08	96
Vanuatu		52.41	49.60	63.35	97
Sao Tome and Principe		34.57	56.13	62.22	98
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.		61.76	60.72	62.21	99
India	33.58	38.26	55.06	60.19	100
Yemen, Rep.			52.72	59.92	101
Azerbaijan			64.77	58.68	102
Cote d'Ivoire		52.26	54.20	57.39	103
Congo, Dem. Rep.	27.40	26.84	43.24	56.54	104
Lao PDR	27.36		37.66	56.47	105
Swaziland	40.20	41.54	51.25	56.35	106
Namibia		43.71	47.80	55.52	107
Mali		26.25	45.74	55.25	108
Bolivia	26.04	33.22	48.94	54.01	109
Sudan	44.36	62.60	59.23	53.63	110
Solomon Islands			50.74	53.47	111
Guinea	17.03	17.82	43.66	51.77	112
Afghanistan	20.51		28.20	51.47	113
Congo, Rep.	24.36		51.15	51.11	114
Kenya	48.09	40.79	44.86	51.10	115
Ghana	61.13	56.59	42.04	50.98	116
Papua New Guinea	21.31	41.26	48.87	50.84	117
Nigeria		45.83	51.36	50.51	118
Kiribati		41.11	45.67	49.46	119
Angola		28.32	36.60	49.12	120
Guinea-Bissau	17.16	26.75	39.69	48.11	121
Haiti	18.48	34.37	47.22	48.09	122
Tanzania	35.14	49.41	50.59	47.96	123
Eritrea			35.49	47.89	124
Burkina Faso	18.93	47.69	34.77	47.63	125
Benin	30.55	50.67	39.69	46.97	126
Cambodia		28.84	30.57	46.30	127
Gabon			41.94	44.21	128
Togo	20.39	42.07	41.41	44.01	129
Sierra Leone	17.86	33.91	45.29	41.30	130
Mozambique		31.89	37.54	39.97	131
Mauritania		26.57	30.97	39.34	132
Niger	18.22	32.66	28.67	35.87	133
Chad	15.72	27.10	29.79	32.88	134
Madagascar		23.39	26.69	31.68	135
Ethiopia	17.36	13.90	18.92	30.04	136
Equatorial Guinea			51.99	14.73	137
<b>Countries with No Data for 2005</b>					
American Samoa					
Andorra					
Aruba					
Bahamas, The					
Bahrain		100.00			
Bermuda					
Brunei Darussalam					
Cayman Islands					
Channel Islands					
Faeroe Islands					
Fiji	84.80				
French Polynesia					
Gibraltar					
Greenland					
Guam					
Hong Kong SAR, China					
Iran, Islamic Rep.	50.51	83.71	83.73		
Isle of Man					
Korea, Dem. Rep.					
Kosovo					
Libya	65.60	63.36	63.08		
Liechtenstein					
Lithuania					
Macao SAR, China					
Marshall Islands					
Mayotte					
Monaco					

Country	1975 Housing Index	1985 Housing Index	1995 Housing Index	2005 Housing Index	Rank in 2005 Housing Index
Myanmar					
Netherlands Antilles					
New Caledonia					
Northern Mariana Islands					
Oman	18.80	18.38	69.24		
Palau					
Puerto Rico					
Romania					
San Marino					
Seychelles					
Somalia					
St. Vincent and the Grenadines					
Turkmenistan			92.75		
Turks and Caicos Islands					
Tuvalu					
Virgin Islands (U.S.)					
West Bank and Gaza					
Zimbabwe					